

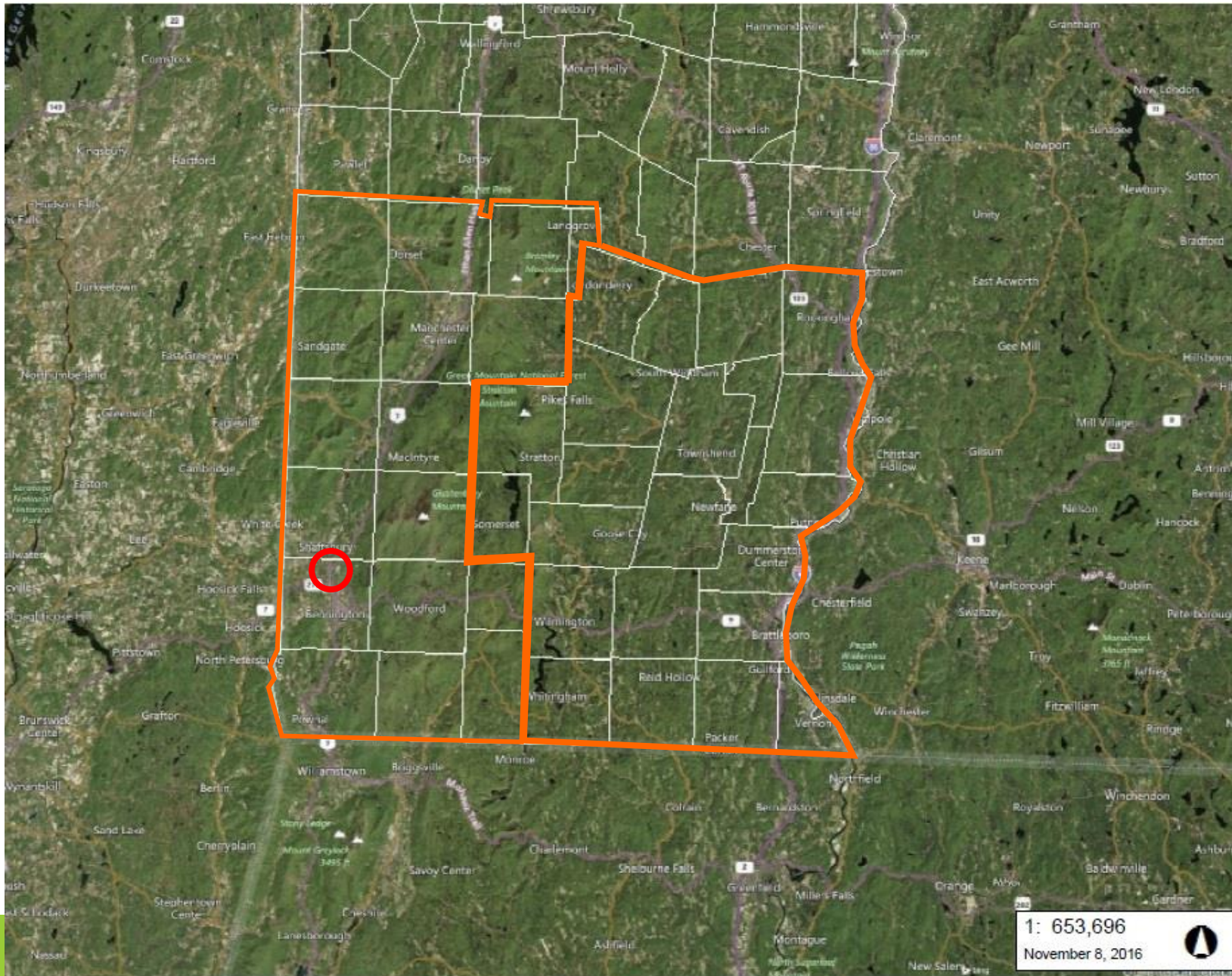
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# **Regulatory Perspective: Solid Waste Management Program**

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- N. Bennington
  - Former Chemfab facility
- Bennington Landfill
- Burgess Landfill

33,208.0 0 16,604.00 33,208.0 Meters

WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere

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1" = 54475 Ft. 1cm = 6537 Meters

THIS MAP IS NOT TO BE USED FOR NAVIGATION

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# PFAS Sampling

Adopted: December 2016

20 ppt for the sum of PFOA and PFOS

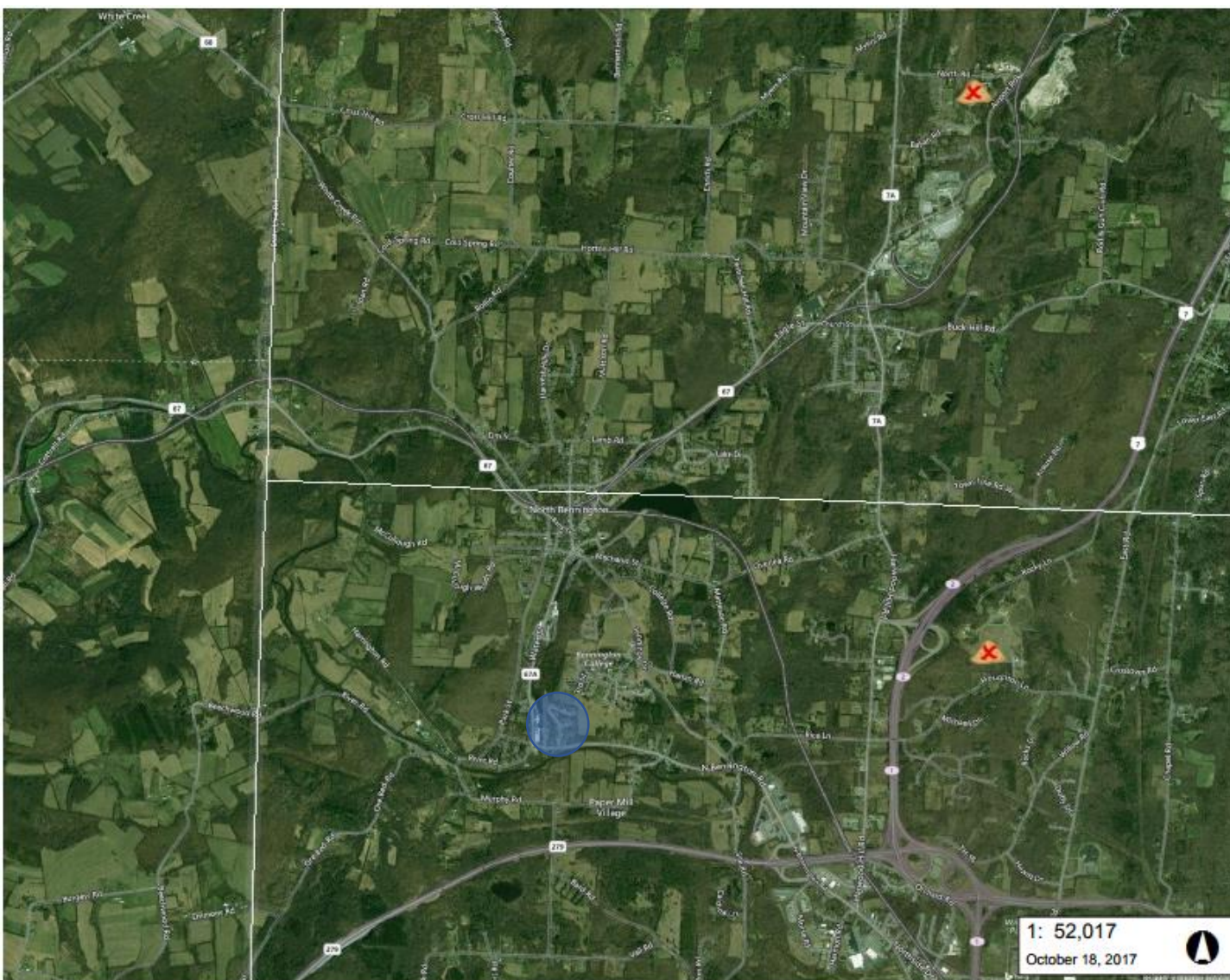
<b>Substance</b>	<b>Enforcement Standard (micrograms per liter (=ppb), except as noted)</b>	<b>Preventive Action Level** (micrograms per liter (=ppb), except as noted)</b>
Nitrites	1000.0	500.0
Ortho-phenylphenol	18.0	9.0
Oxamyl	200.0	100.0
Paclobtrazol	455.0	45.5
Paraquat	30.0	3.0
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) ***	0.02	0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)***	0.02	0.01
Pendimethalin	280.0	140.0

# Groundwater Protection Rule and Strategy

## §7-203

- (cc) Sludges from wastewater treatment facilities, collected leachate from solid waste management facilities, and residuals from the treatment of drinking water that contain perfluorooctanoic acid, perfluorooctanesulfonic acid or a material containing perfluorooctanoic acid or perfluorooctanesulfonic acid and when those remediation wastes are disposed in accordance with a corrective action plan or disposal plan approved by the Secretary.

# Hazardous Waste Management Regulations



## Shaftsbury Landfill

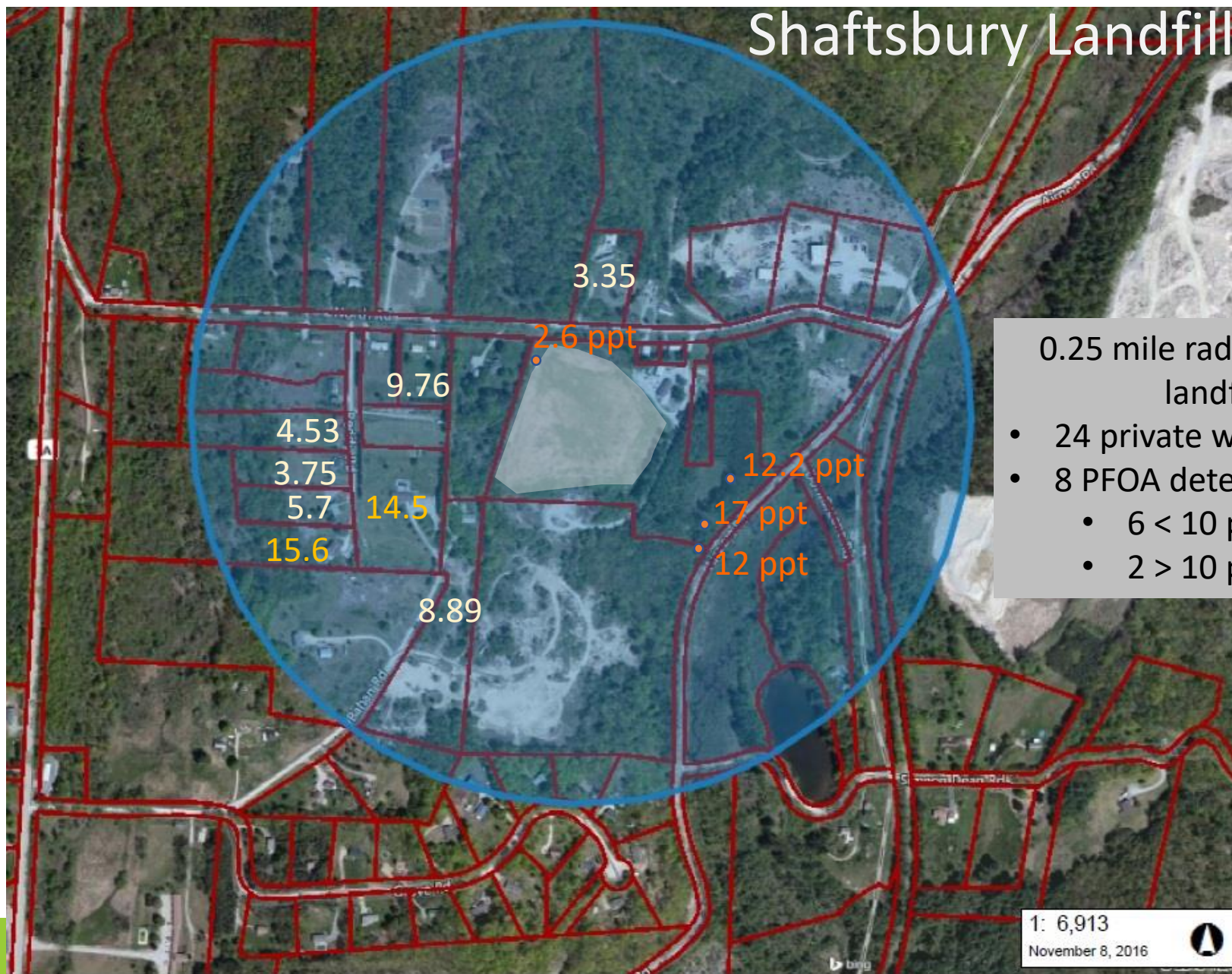
- In operation 1967 – 2006
- Historic gas issues, and some groundwater contamination concerns
- Three downgradient monitoring wells
- Initial detection of 25 ppt PFOA

2,642.0 0 1,321.00 2,642.0 Meters  
 WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere 1" = 4335 Ft. 1cm = 520 Meters  
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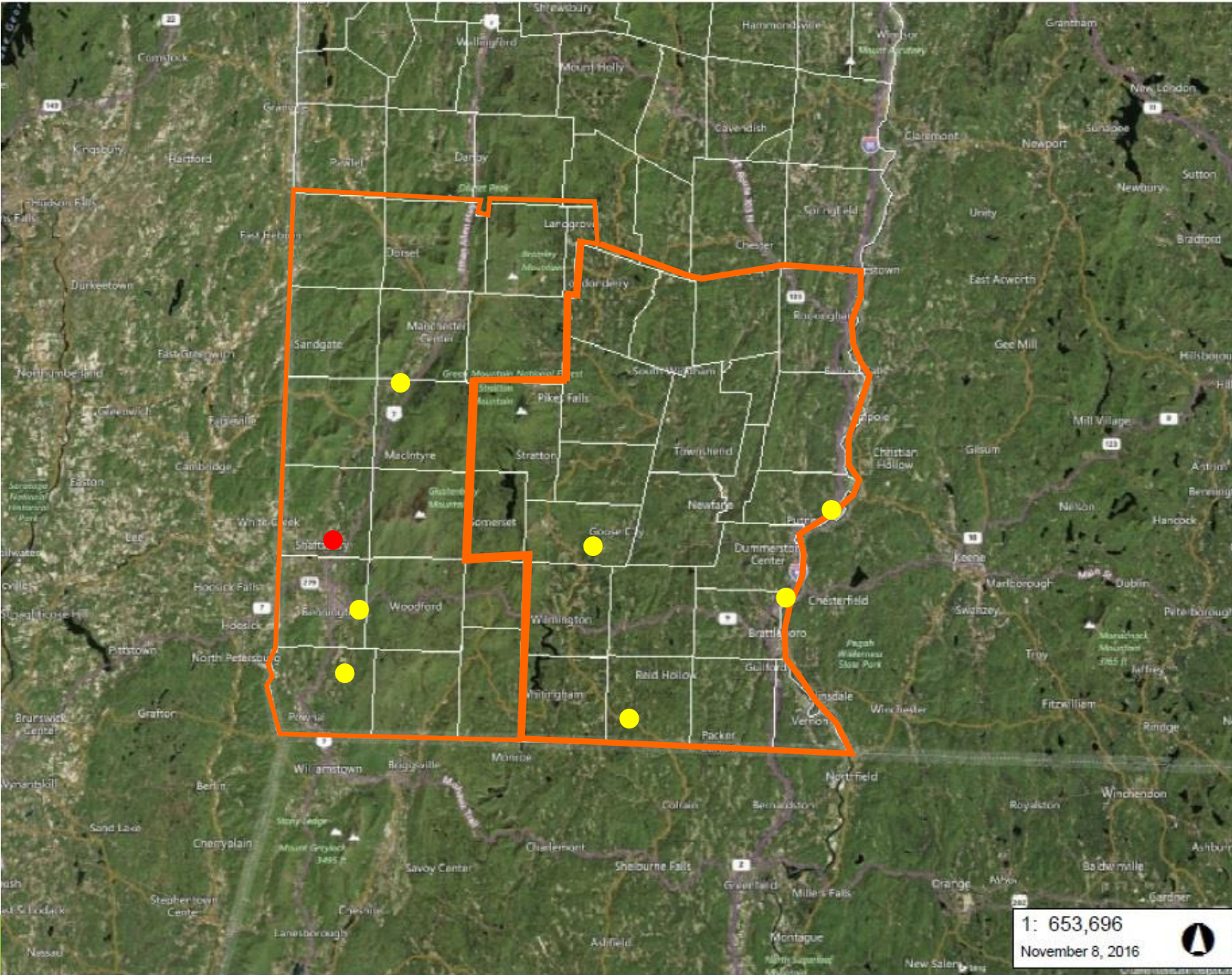
# Closed Landfill Sampling

# Shaftsbury Landfill



351.0 0 176.00 351.0 Meters  
WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere 1" = 576 Ft. 1cm = 69 Meters  
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- Bennington and Windham Counties
- 8 closed landfills
- 4 of 8 resulted in >20 ppt detections

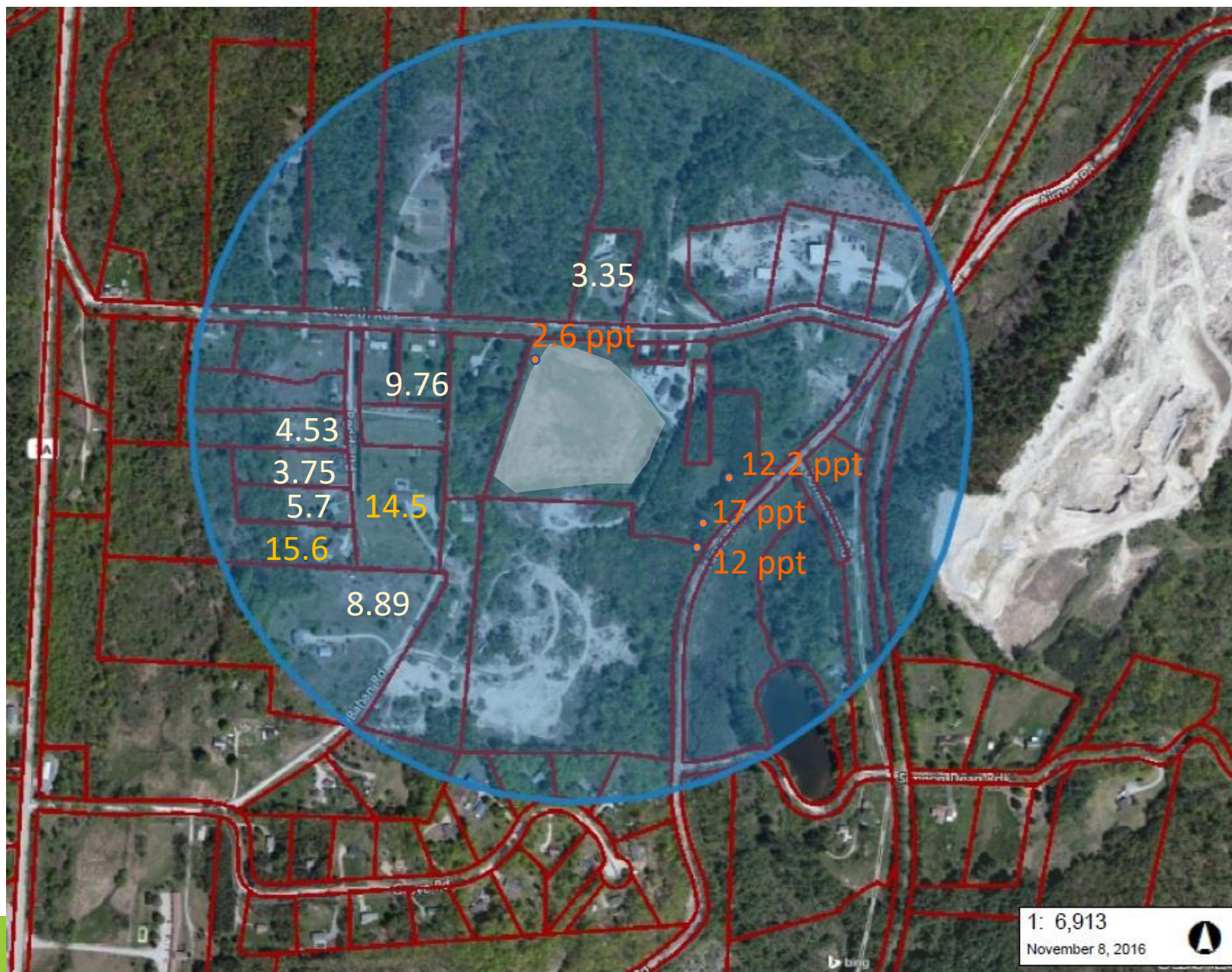
33,208.0 0 16,604.00 33,208.0 Meters  
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Expanded Sampling

## Shaftsbury Landfill

MW: 25 → 17 → 11.7 ppt  
Supply Well: 15.6 → 15.1 ppt



351.0 0 176.00 351.0 Meters  
WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere  
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# 2017 Results



## Halifax Landfill

MW-3

October 2016      11.5 PFOA  
                             16.7 PFOS

May 2017            78.2 PFOA  
                             32.1 PFOS

MW-4

October 2016      4.8 PFOA

# 2017 Results

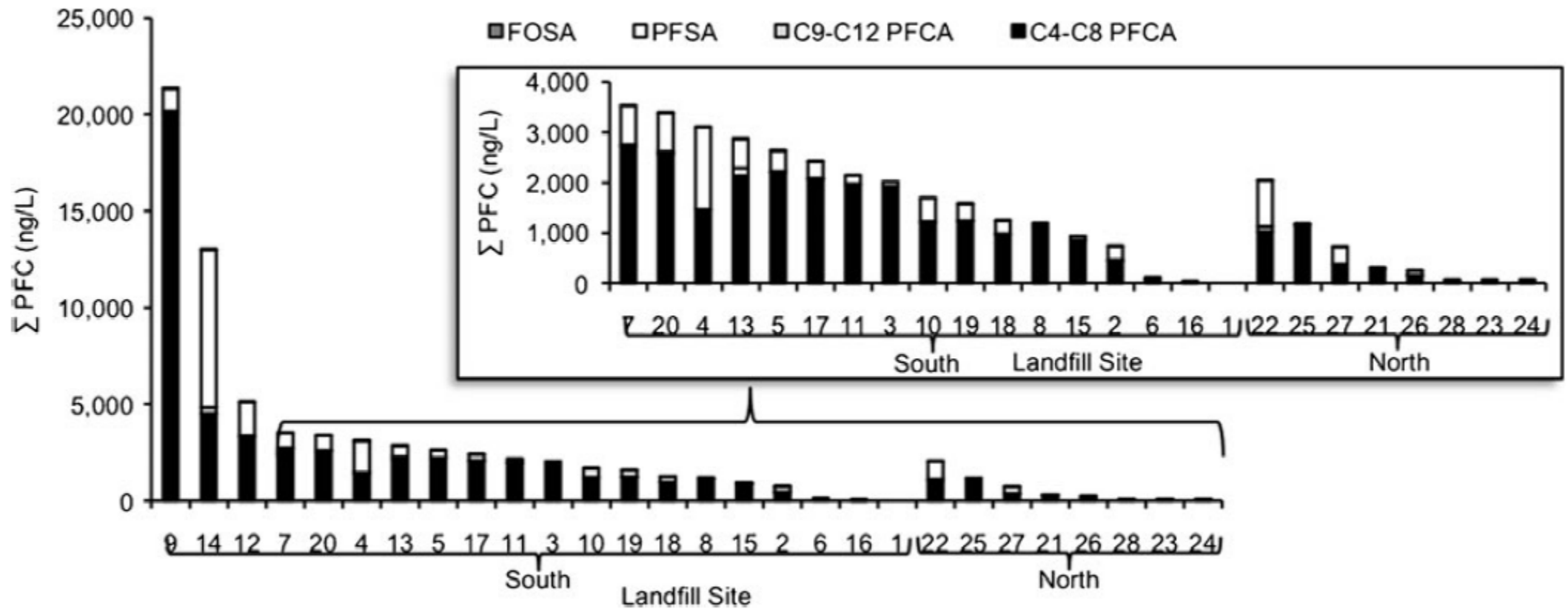


Fig. 2 Total PFC concentrations in landfill leachate across Canada. The *bars* represent the sum of the four sub-groups of PFCs

**Table 4**Ranges and mean concentration of individual PFCs in landfill leachate in this study compared with literature data in ng/L<sup>a</sup>

	(3M, 2001) (n = 3)	(Woldegiorgis et al., 2008) (n = 4)	(Kallenborn et al., 2004) (n = 6)	(Bossi et al., 2008) (n = 2)	This study (n = 20)
PFBS	NA	<0.5–110 (37.3)	5.64–112 (51.5)	NA	<0.39–1356 (220)
PFHxS	NA	12–1800 (518)	12.4–143 (77.0)	<0.2–3.1 (0.8)	<0.24–178 (22.2)
PFOS	<25–52.7 (17.7)	32–1500 (555)	32.8–187 (82.5)	<1.5–3.8 (1.1)	0.01–235 (30.9)
PFDS	NA	<1–0.28 (0.07)	NA	NA	ND
PFBA	NA	<12–30 (7.5)	NA	NA	<3.36–2968 (458)
PFHxA	NA	<7–310 (77.5)	26.4–697 (228)	NA	<0.37–2509 (234)
PFHpA	NA	<20–260 (197.5)	NA	NA	<0.12–280 (48.1)
PFOA	ND–48.1 (16.9)	38–1000 (537)	92.4–516 (293)	<2–5.8 (2.9)	<0.40–926 (145)
PFNA	NA	<18–100 (43.5)	4.7–61.5 (34.8)	<0.8	<3.63–80.1 (7.29)
PFDA	NA	<20–220 (82.5)	NA	<1.6	<0.21–55.1 (5.98)
PFUnA	NA	<59	NA	<2.2	<0.11–2.98 (0.36)
PFOSA	NA	<2–7 (2.75)	NQ–3.28 (1.17)	<0.3	<0.15–14.0 (2.77)

<sup>a</sup> NA = not analysed. ND = not detected. <x = below the respective method quantification limit (MQL).

Busch et al., Environmental Pollution 158 (2010) 1467-1471

Landfill Leachate

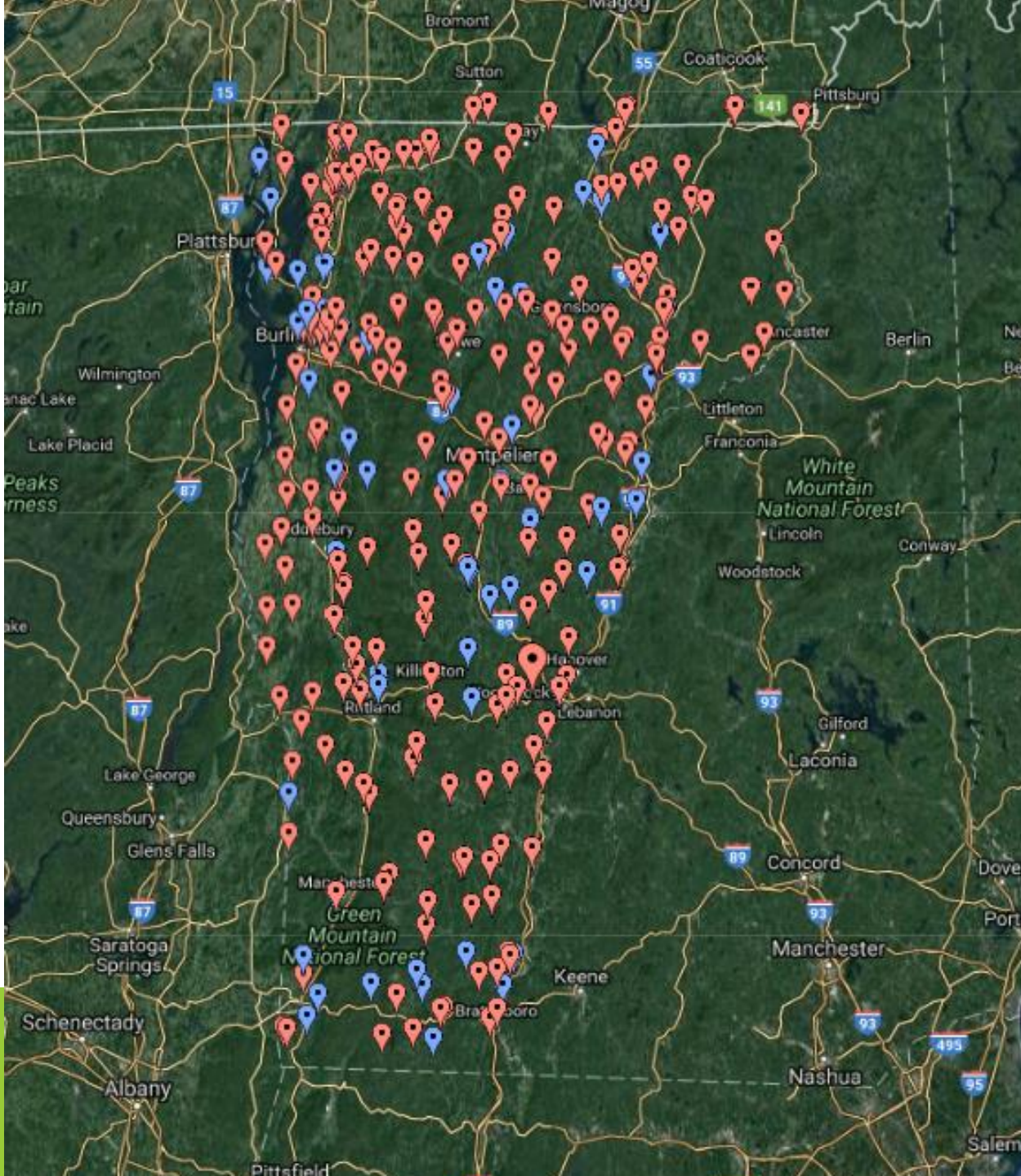
PFAS analyte:	Column 2:	Column 3:	Column 4:
	Landfill Leachate concentration requiring no restrictions	Landfill Leachate concentration which may require restrictions	Landfill Leachate concentration requiring pretreatment
PFOA	0.120 mg/L	0.120 mg/L to 1.2 mg/L	>1.2 mg/L
PFOS	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L to 0.010 mg/L	>0.010 mg/L

# Landfill Leachate Discharge Guideline Levels

Table 3. Calculated RWC for PFOS and PFOA at Five WWTFs Using the “No Restrictions” Guideline Concentrations of 120,000 ng/L-PFOA and 1,000 ng/L-PFOS.

WWTF	Daily Max. Leachate (GPD)	Receiving Water	LMM CFS	Calculated RWC from leachate meeting the ‘no restrictions’ guideline concentrations	
				PFOA 0.12 mg/L	PFOS 0.001 mg/L
Montpelier	23,000	Winooski R.	190	24 ng/L	0.2 ng/L
Burlington North	23,000	Winooski R.	494	9.6 ng/L	0.08 ng/L
Essex Junction	30,000	Winooski R.	470	12 ng/L	0.1 ng/L
Barre	7,000	Stevens Branch	37	24 ng/L	0.2 ng/L
Newport City	15,000	Clyde River	101	22.8 ng/L	0.19 ng/L
Human Health Criteria				720 ng/L	6 ng/L

- 5 landfills actively collect and manage leachate at a wastewater treatment plant
- Disposal plans will need to be established in the advent of PFOA/PFOS concentrations exceeding the leachate guideline values requiring no restrictions



- Landfill leachate analysis and management
- Expansion of closed landfill sampling and analysis

Continuing Work

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(802) 522-0561



Questions?